Resources

If you feel that your symptoms are too overwhelming or feel that a loved one is experiencing them. **Please contact your local clinic and seek help.** Its not a sign of weakness but strength that you want help.

For more information:

- www.mdsc.ca (mood disorders)
- www.mentalhealthcommission.ca
- cmha.ca
- Depressionhurts.ca







Cree Board of Health and Social Services of James Bay

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Phone: 819-855-2744 Ext: 22813 or 22806 Fax: 819-855-9069 Or contact your local CMC for support

Logo designed by Kevin Mianscum

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Adults

What is depression?



<u>Depression</u> is an extreme sadness/despair that lasts for weeks, months even years. It is profound pain that cannot be seen physically.

Some forms include:

- Seasonal affective disorder (SAD)
- Postpartum depression
- Depression & anxiety
- Major depressive disorder
- Depression related to mental health issues like bipolar or psychosis even substances uses.
- Dysthymia –chronic low mood with moderate symptoms of depression

There are other forms.

Depression can be caused by:

- <u>Family history</u>: if a close relative had it, you may experience it
- <u>Life events:</u> separation/divorce, death, chronic pain or illness, job/financial losses & grief etc
- Your story: childhood abuses (sexual, physical, emotional or verbal), trauma or abandonment. Substance misuse.
- <u>Environment stresses</u>: family conflicts, neglect, violent environment, or financial stress
- <u>Biological factors</u>: hormonal or chemical imbalances
- <u>Thoughts & behaviours</u>: always thinking bad things will happen. Thoughts going in circles.

No simple answers

Can happen to children, youth, adults & elders

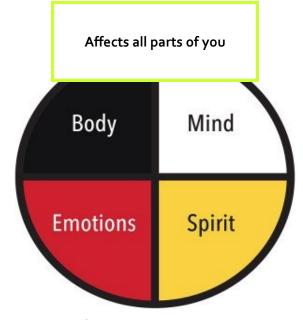


Body

- Significant
 weight gain or
 weight loss
- Unexplained aches & pains
- Loss of energy or sluggish

Mind

- Sleeping too much or too little
- Can't concentrate/focus
- * Brain "fog"
- * Imagine the worst
- Suicidal ideation



Emotions

- * numbness
- Overwhelmed
- unworthy
- * Guilt
- Losing control of emotions
- Loss of interest in favourite activities

Spirit

- Despair
- Life feels hopeless
- Feel like giving up
- Isolating yourself
- Questioning meaning of life
- Lost identity
- * Loss of faith

Some things you can do:

- Exercise regularly
- Eat healthy
- Study/Sleep routine
- Talk to someone you can trust
- Spend time outside or in the bush/land
- Talk with an **Elder or a traditional healer**

Some western approaches:

- Medications such as anti-depressants can help & relieve symptoms, there are many so talk with a doctor for the best one for you. Meds can take up to several weeks to start working.
- Talk therapy can mean talking to a psychiatrist, social worker, psychotherapist, psychoeducator, counselor, psychologist or a trusted therapist. You can discuss which types of therapy would be helpful for you.

